

Если вы видите что-то необычное, просто сообщите мне.

Echo framework + GORM = Огненно быстрое Golang приложение на стороне сервера. Пример аутентификации.

В статье, я хочу показать пример реализации входа, выхода и регистрации используя Go фреймворк Echo и Gorm для PostgreSQL. Для аутентификации пользователей будет использоваться JWT(Json web token).

Для начала создадим `main.go`:

```
package main

import (
    "app1/helper"
    "app1/models"
    "fmt"
    "github.com/jinzhu/gorm"
    _ "github.com/jinzhu/gorm/dialects/postgres"
    "github.com/labstack/echo"
    "github.com/labstack/echo/middleware"
)

func main() {
    configuration := helper.GetConfig()
```

```

gormParameters := fmt.Sprintf("host=%s port=%s dbname=%s user=%s password=%s sslmode=disable",
configuration.DbHost, configuration.DbPort, configuration.DbName, configuration.DbUsername,
configuration.DbPassword)
gormDB, err := gorm.Open("postgres", gormParameters)
if err != nil {
panic("failed to connect database")
}
helper.GormDB = gormDB

// Migrate the schema (tables): User, Authentication
helper.GormDB.AutoMigrate(&helper.User{})
helper.GormDB.AutoMigrate(&helper.Authentication{})
helper.GormDB.Model(&helper.Authentication{}).AddForeignKey("user_id", "users(id)", "CASCADE",
"CASCADE")

echoFramework := echo.New()
echoFramework.Use(middleware.Logger()) // log
echoFramework.Use(middleware.CORS()) // CORS from Any Origin, Any Method

echoGroupUseJWT := echoFramework.Group("/api/v1")
echoGroupUseJWT.Use(middleware.JWT([]byte(configuration.EncryptionKey)))
echoGroupNoJWT := echoFramework.Group("/api/v1")

// /api/v1/users : logged in users
echoGroupUseJWT.POST("/users/logout", models.Logout)

// /api/v1/users : public accessible
echoGroupNoJWT.POST("/users", models.CreateUser)
echoGroupNoJWT.POST("/users/login", models.Login)

defer helper.GormDB.Close()
echoFramework.Logger.Fatal(echoFramework.Start(":1323"))
}

```

Второе - создадим `globals.go`:

```

package helper

import (

```

```

[]"regexp"
[]"time"
[]"github.com/jinzhu/gorm"

)

type Configuration struct {
[]EncryptionKey string
[]DbHost         string
[]DbPort         string
[]DbName         string
[]DbUsername     string
[]DbPassword     string
}

var configuration Configuration
type ModelBase struct {
[]ID             int          `gorm:"primary_key"`
[]CreatedAt      time.Time    `json:"-"`
[]UpdatedAt      time.Time    `json:"-"`
}

type User struct {
[]ModelBase      // replaces gorm.Model
[]Email          string       `gorm:"not null; unique"`
[]Password       string       `gorm:"not null" json:"-"`
[]Name           string       `gorm:"not null; type:varchar(100)"` // unique_index
}

type Authentication struct {
[]ModelBase
[]User           User `gorm:"foreignkey:UserID; not null"`
[]UserID         int
[]Token          string `gorm:"type:varchar(200); not null"`
}

type CustomHTTPSuccess struct {
[]Data string `json:"data"`
}

```

```

type ErrorType struct {
    Code    int    `json:"code"`
    Message string `json:"message"`
}

type CustomHTTPError struct {
    Error ErrorType `json:"error"`
}

var GormDB *gorm.DB

func init() {
    configuration = Configuration{
        EncryptionKey: "F61L8L7CUCGN0NK6336I8TFP9Y2ZOS43",
        DbHost:        "localhost",
        DbPort:        "5432",
        DbName:        "postgres",
        DbUsername:    "postgres",
        DbPassword:    "postgres",
    }
}

func GetConfig() Configuration {
    return configuration
}

func ValidateEmail(email string) (matchedString bool) {
    re := regexp.MustCompile(`^[a-zA-Z0-9.!#$%&'*/+=?^_`{|}~-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9](?:[a-zA-Z0-9-]{0,61}[a-zA-Z0-9])?(?:\.[a-zA-Z0-9](?:[a-zA-Z0-9-]{0,61}[a-zA-Z0-9])?)*$`)
    matchedString = re.MatchString(email)
    return
}

```

Теперь реализуем метод аутентификации в `user.go`:

```

package models

import (
    "app1/helper"
    "fmt"
    "net/http"

```

```

[]"strconv"
[]jwt "github.com/dgrijalva/jwt-go"
[]"github.com/labstack/echo"
)

func CreateUser(c echo.Context) error {
[]m := echo.Map{}
[]if err := c.Bind(&m); err != nil {
[]// return err
[]}

[]name := m["name"].(string)
[]email := m["email"].(string)
[]password := m["password"].(string)
[]confirmPassword := m["confirm_password"].(string)
[]if password == "" || confirmPassword == "" || name == "" || email == "" {
[]return echo.NewHTTPError(http.StatusBadRequest, "Please enter name, email and password")
[]}
[]if password != confirmPassword {
[]return echo.NewHTTPError(http.StatusBadRequest, "Confirm password is not same to password
provided")
[]}
[]if helper.ValidateEmail(email) == false {
[]return echo.NewHTTPError(http.StatusBadRequest, "Please enter valid email")
[]}
[]if bCheckUserExists(email) == true {
[]return echo.NewHTTPError(http.StatusBadRequest, "Email provided already exists")
[]}
[]configuration := helper.GetConfig()
[]enc, _ := helper.EncryptString(password, configuration.EncryptionKey)
[]user1 := helper.User{Name: name, Email: email, Password: enc}

[]// globals.GormDB.NewRecord(user) // => returns `true` as primary key is blank
[]helper.GormDB.Create(&user1)
[]token := jwt.New(jwt.SigningMethodHS256)
[]claims := token.Claims.(jwt.MapClaims)
[]claims["name"] = user1.Name
[]claims["email"] = user1.Email
[]t, err := token.SignedString([]byte(configuration.EncryptionKey)) // "secret" >> EncryptionKey
[]if err != nil {

```

```

    return err
}

authentication := helper.Authentication{}
if helper.GormDB.First(&authentication, "user_id =?", user1.ID).RecordNotFound() {
    // insert
    helper.GormDB.Create(&helper.Authentication{User: user1, Token: t})
} else {
    authentication.User = user1
    authentication.Token = t
    helper.GormDB.Save(&authentication)
}
return c.JSON(http.StatusOK, map[string]string{
    "token": t,
})
}

func bCheckUserExists(email string) bool {
    user1 := helper.User{}
    if helper.GormDB.Where(&helper.User{Email: email}).First(&user1).RecordNotFound() {
        return false
    }
    return true
}

func ValidateUser(email, password string, c echo.Context) (bool, error) {
    fmt.Println("validate")
    var user1 helper.User
    if helper.GormDB.First(&user1, "email =?", email).RecordNotFound() {
        return false, nil
    }
    configuration := helper.GetConfig()
    decrypted, _ := helper.DecryptString(user1.Password, configuration.EncryptionKey)
    if password == decrypted {
        return true, nil
    }
    return false, nil
}

func Login(c echo.Context) error {
    m := echo.Map{}
    if err := c.Bind(&m); err != nil {
        // return err
    }
}

```

```

    []}
    []email := m["email"].(string)
    []password := m["password"].(string)
    []var user1 helper.User
    []if helper.GormDB.First(&user1, "email =?", email).RecordNotFound() {
    []    []_error := helper.CustomHTTPError{
    []        []Error: helper.ErrorType{
    []            []Code:    http.StatusBadRequest,
    []            []Message: "Invalid email & password",
    []        },
    []    }
    []    return c.JSONPretty(http.StatusBadRequest, _error, " ")
    []}
    []configuration := helper.GetConfig()
    []decrypted, _ := helper.DecryptString(user1.Password, configuration.EncryptionKey)
    []if password == decrypted {
    []    []token := jwt.New(jwt.SigningMethodHS256)
    []    []claims := token.Claims.(jwt.MapClaims)
    []    []claims["name"] = user1.Name
    []    []claims["email"] = user1.Email
    []    []claims["id"] = user1.ModelBase.ID
    []    []t, err := token.SignedString([]byte(configuration.EncryptionKey)) // "secret" >> EncryptionKey
    []    []if err != nil {
    []        []return err
    []    }
    []    []authentication := helper.Authentication{}
    []    []if helper.GormDB.First(&authentication, "user_id =?", user1.ID).RecordNotFound() {
    []        []// insert
    []        []helper.GormDB.Create(&helper.Authentication{User: user1, Token: t})
    []    } else {
    []        []// update
    []        []authentication.User = user1
    []        []authentication.Token = t
    []        []helper.GormDB.Save(&authentication)
    []    }
    []    []return c.JSON(http.StatusOK, map[string]string{
    []        []"token": t,
    []    })
    []} else {
    []    []_error := helper.CustomHTTPError{

```

```

    [][]Error: helper.ErrorType{
    [][]Code:    http.StatusBadRequest,
    [][]Message: "Invalid email & password",
    [][]},
    []}
    []return c.JSONPretty(http.StatusBadRequest, _error, " ")
    []}
    }

func Logout(c echo.Context) error {
    []tokenRequester := c.Get("user").(*jwt.Token)
    []claims := tokenRequester.Claims.(jwt.MapClaims)
    []fRequesterID := claims["id"].(float64)
    []iRequesterID := int(fRequesterID)
    []sRequesterID := strconv.Itoa(iRequesterID)
    []requester := helper.User{}
    []if helper.GormDB.First(&requester, "id =?", sRequesterID).RecordNotFound() {
    []return echo.ErrUnauthorized
    []}
    []authentication := helper.Authentication{}
    []if helper.GormDB.First(&authentication, "user_id =?", requester.ModelBase.ID).RecordNotFound()
    {
    []return echo.ErrUnauthorized
    []}
    []helper.GormDB.Delete(&authentication)
    []return c.String(http.StatusAccepted, "")
    }
}

```

Пропущенный функции шифровки\расшифровки. Напишите мне чтобы их увидеть.

Revision #2

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